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# INTRODUCTION: THE RISE OF THE CUSTOMER MARKETER

CONSIDER THIS: NEARLY TWO-THIRDS (63%) OF CMOS SAY CREATING BETTER CUSTOMER EXPERIENCES IS THEIR TOP PRIORITY<sup>1</sup> AND, FOR THE LAST TWO YEARS IN A ROW, MARKETING LEADERS HAVE SAID CUSTOMER SATISFACTION IS THEIR #1 MEASURE OF SUCCESS - ABOVE REVENUE GROWTH AND CUSTOMER ACQUISITION.<sup>2</sup>

Why so much focus on the customer? It's simple, really. Fully engaged customers spend more, stay around longer, and ultimately, turn into advocates for your brand, using their social power to recommend, refer and ultimately sell your product or service for you.

Other factors, including the longer revenue cycles of SaaS (software as a service), or subscription-based business models, have made it essential to invest in customer relationships over the long-term in order to realize revenue growth. As more and more companies turn their focus away from short-lived marketing campaigns, and toward building ongoing relationships with customers, the role of the customer marketer is changing – and becoming more important than ever.

To help you better understand this fundamental strategy shift, and the exciting opportunities it poses for customer marketers, we've developed this short guide, chock full of insights, recommendations and resources gathered from those who live, work and breathe for the customer.





In the age of the customer, your competitive advantage is going to come from your ability to better connect with and serve empowered customers.



-Laura Ramos Vice President and Principal Analyst at Forrester Research

<u>1 Redefining Markets: Insights from the Global C-suite Study – The CMO perspective</u> <u>2 2016 State of Marketing, Salesforce</u>

# THE ROLE OF THE CUSTOMER MARKETER

To fully understand the evolution of the customer marketer, let's take a look at some of the traditional marketing techniques and strategies used by marketers over the years.

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# THE ROLE OF THE CUSTOMER MARKETER

#### **CAMPAIGNS WERE KING**

Historically, marketers relied heavily on campaigns that used push techniques, such as advertising and email blasts, to broadcast a single message to all of their customers. With a focus around specific events such as product launches or contract renewals, customer interaction came in short spurts, and then ended until the start of the next campaign.

#### **SELLERS WERE IN CONTROL**

With content now accessible anytime, anywhere, it's hard to imagine the concept of information scarcity. However, pre-Internet marketers used this scarcity to their advantage, controlling campaign messages through direct mail and advertising. Because buyers were limited in how they could access company and product information, purchasing power sat with the seller.

### CUSTOMERS INTERACTED WITH COMPANIES VIA SALES & SERVICE STAFF

Traditionally, buyers interacted with a company primarily through sales and service staff. Marketing's job consisted of collecting leads and passing them on to sales people, who would then "connect" with customers by e-mailing out a case study or two, and perhaps arranging a reference call, with the goal of closing the sale.

Four years ago, customer marketing meant running a campaign to get more money out of your customers.



#### -Heather Foeh Vice President of Customer Experience at LookBookHQ

RISE OF THE CUSTOMER MARKETER

THE ROLE OF THE CUSTOMER MARKETER IS CHANGING

# FROM CAMPAIGNS TO CUSTOMER EXPERIENCE

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# FROM CAMPAIGNS TO CUSTOMER EXPERIENCE

WITH THE AMOUNT OF INFORMATION AND CHOICES BEADILY AVAILABLE TO TODAY'S DIGITAL CUSTOMER, BUYERS EXPECT MORE FROM THE COMPANIES THAT SELL TO THEM. AS A RESULT, BUSINESSES HAVE BEEN FORCED TO RETHINK THE WAY THEY VIEW AND INTERACT WITH THEIR CUSTOMERS — AND THE ROLE OF THE CUSTOMER MARKETER HAS TAKEN ON A NEW DIMENSION.

#### **BUYING POWER HAS SHIFTED TO THE CUSTOMER**

Gone are the days when companies could choose their campaign message and push it out via limited channels. With access to social channels, online reviews and communities, customers are interacting with brands (and each other) outside of campaigns, and companies that don't earn permission for a buyer's attention risk being left behind.

### BUYERS TRUST PEERS MORE THAN THEY DO MARKETERS

According to Forrester, 67% of people trust brand recommendations from people they know. Only 14% trust the ads they see online.\*

This is where customer marketers can shine. As drivers of advocate programs, customer marketers can mobilize a company's most enthusiastic, vocal fans to share the love by agreeing to act as a referral, submit an online review, write a testimonial, or simply comment on a blog post. Good customer marketers know that treating advocates like rock stars – inviting them to private parties and special events – keeps them part of your inner circle, and helps motivate them to take the next challenge you cast their way.



The customer now has the power, and they can choose where they get the information from, and from whom.

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#### -Carlos Gonzalez Vice President Customer Success Operations at Ceridian

#### RISE OF THE CUSTOMER MARKETER

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It's always a challenge just to get people in the company to understand what advocacy is. People think: Great, a customer advocacy person – we should have unlimited case studies now.



-Heather Foeh Vice President, Customer Experience at LookBookHQ

Customer marketing has definitely shifted from a strong emphasis on cross sell and upsell to engaging customers in ways that creates a deeper relationship and more action oriented dialogue. In the long run, this shift will recreate the way we market: putting customers at the center of everything we do.



-Natalie Salser Director of Customer Advocacy at Acxiom



Instead of marketers advertising to customers, there is a relationship expected where customer marketers need to be in contact communication with their customers to ensure they are happy. The customer marketing funnel doesn't stop once the product is sold, but instead the customer marketer is expected to facilitate a relationship with the customer, which was not the case in the past.

-Natasha Ulanowski Advocacy Marketing Specialist at SAS

# FROM CAMPAIGNS TO CUSTOMER EXPERIENCE

### THE ROLE OF THE CUSTOMER MARKETER IS CHANGING

Although still responsible for generating revenue through cross selling and upselling opportunities, customer marketers have taken on more responsibilities designed to foster the ongoing customer relationships that are so important for retaining customers and reducing churn (the rate of customer attrition or turnover).

Business leaders understand that it costs exponentially more to acquire a new customer, so they are focusing resources on nurturing existing customers through customer marketing. In fact, 62% of organizations are planning to increase their staff or budgets in the customer marketing area.\*

Some of the areas we've seen customer marketers take on include:





Customers that are fully engaged with your brand provide a 23% premium over average customers in share of wallet, profitability, revenue, and relationship growth.



We are finally getting closer to this whole notion of putting the 'customer first'. Companies have talking about it for years, but today we are closer than ever before. Customer marketers must also evolve, as customers are getting closer to almost complete control.

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-Danielle Camara Senior Manager, Customer Marketing at Marketo

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# CHALLENGES OF THE CUSTOMER MARKETER

We need to understand our customers more deeply and personally than ever. Content marketing doesn't cut it anymore because we're inundating them with information. but if we can personalize the experience to each individual and the unique topics/interests they have, then we're that much closer to really getting through to them.

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-Emily Ely Member Marketing Specialis at Web PT

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### CHALLENGES OF THE CUSTOMER MARKETER

#### **MEASURING RESULTS AND PROVING VALUE**

One of the biggest challenges facing customer marketers today is how to measure results of engagement activities, and how to prove their value in the organization.

Although customer marketing has been around for years, the emphasis on customer relationships is relatively new – and therefore, sometimes misunderstood. Because of this, customer marketers tell us that it's difficult for others in the organization to realize the ROI of their efforts.

Despite this hurdle, the emergence of new measurement and analytics tools, as well as other data mining technologies, can help businesses create richer digital customer experiences, and more easily tie engagement activities to bottom line results. And CMOs are on board. Gartner Group predicts that in 2017 CMOs will spend more on IT than CIOs.

#### MANY HATS, LIMITED RESOURCES

Close behind on the list of challenges is the fact that customer marketers have a wide range of responsibilities, and sometimes find it difficult to prioritize and focus.

Many customer marketers are not only responsible for managing reference programs, advocate marketing programs and online communities, but customer events, partner and social marketing as well.

The key to this dilemma is to go back to your company's strategic objectives and determine which activities will best support those objectives. As several customer marketers told us, they share objectives across various departments, so consulting with sales, customer support and other functional areas is a must.

The customer marketer is no longer a tactical role checking off boxes like references and referrals. Now, they are strategic partners to every department, thinking long-term and finding ways to involve customers in everything from product roadmaps to user conferences to content creation.

-Amy Rosenberg Community Marketing Manager at Namely

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# CHALLENGES OF THE CUSTOMER MARKETER

#### **EMPLOYEE EDUCATION & ENGAGEMENT**

Educating people about what customer marketing is, communicating how they can help functional units across the business, and motivating employees to dedicate time to building customer relationships round out the top three customer marketer challenges.

For example, because advocacy programs generate content such as testimonials and case studies, some might view the customer marketer solely as a content creator. And while many customer marketers are responsible for generating content for engagement or lead generation purposes, this is certainly not their only role.

Another pain point for customer marketers is trying to keep references off the black market and inside their advocacy program. Because salespeople may not understand the role that customer marketers play in managing the company's reference program, they may be trading references with other salespeople while bypassing customer marketing altogether.

This kind of activity dilutes your customer marketing efforts because it leaves advocates outside of the reference process, and many times, doesn't provide the best peer match for a meaningful exchange. The solution to these challenges? Employee engagement. When companies empower employees to make decisions that put the customer first, employees feel valued and happier with their jobs, and are more likely to contribute to the customer experience, supporting the overall customer marketing effort.



Change to: 93% of organizations expect that their customer marketing efforts will take on greater importance over the next year.

<u>source</u>



My biggest battle is getting internal resources to put time in for customer relationships. Sales are not always looking to nurture those relationships with customers; they want to be talking to new potential customers who will help them reach their sales goals

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-Sophie Brown Global Head of Sales Enablement at Bomgar RISE OF THE CUSTOMER MARKETER

# KEY METRICS FOR MARKETING SUCCESS

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# **KEY METRICS FOR MARKETING SUCCESS**

CUSTOMER MARKETERS CONTINUE TO STRUGGLE WITH HOW TO PROVE THEIR VALUE IN THE ORGANIZATION, ESPECIALLY IN THE AREA OF REVENUE GENERATION. HOWEVER, NEW TOOLS AND TECHNOLOGIES ARE MAKING IT EASIER FOR CUSTOMER MARKETERS TO COLLECT AND ACT ON THE METRICS THAT ARE MOST IMPORTANT TO THEIR ORGANIZATIONS. FROM RENEWAL RATES TO ENGAGEMENT LEVELS, HERE ARE SOME OF THE MOST SIGNIFICANT MEASUREMENTS IDENTIFIED BY OUR CUSTOMER MARKETERS:

### 🖊 NUMBER OF RENEWALS

With the proliferation of the SaaS model, renewal rate has become an even more important measure for many customer marketers. And although management of the renewal process falls outside of customer marketing, keeping relationships going in between renewals positively influences renewal rates.

The challenge is how to keep those relationships going throughout the year, and not just when renewal dates come along.

A few tactics suggested by customer marketers include.

Create an email template that salespeople can use to check in with their customers each month. Asking customers to update their contact information, or regularly sending them valuable content, will help keep you at the top of their list come renewal time.

Conduct periodic webinars for your customers around new features or product updates.

Post a monthly tips and tricks article to your blog to help educate customers on a continual basis and add value to the customer lifecycle.



✔ I see customer marketing as two different processes: One is marketing to customers and the other is marketing by customers.

-Heather Watkins Senior Director, Marketing at Optimizely

# **KEY METRICS FOR MARKETING SUCCESS**

### **2**. NUMBER OF REFERRALS AND REFERENCES

84% of B2B decision makers start off the buying process with a referral (Edelman Trust Barometer). It's no wonder this metric is one of the top mentioned by customer marketers.

Tying both of these metrics to increased revenue is a common theme among a majority of customer marketers we interviewed.

Fortunately, tools for tracking, measuring and analyzing these metrics have come a long way. For example, those companies with an advocate program can take advantage of advocate marketing software to encourage and automatically track referrals and references.

If integrated into their CRM software, these systems can also report on how your customer marketing activities are directly affecting the sales pipeline and revenue.

### $oldsymbol{3}$ . Advocacy & Engagement

Measuring customer engagement and advocacy activities continues to be a major challenge for many customer marketers. As we've already seen, advances in technology can help marketers better manage advocacy efforts, as well as demonstrate value.

Beyond looking at quantitative data such as number of active advocates and activities, how many testimonials and case studies have been generated, or number of social shares for a piece of content, customer marketers should evaluate the qualitative value of these activities and how they contribute to overall strategic goals.

For example, find out what kind of content is being shared, and how often. This will help determine the value of the content and provide insights into how you can build on that value. When asking advocates to participate in requests, or challenges, how many of them actually respond? Armed with this information, you can ensure that you are asking them to participate in activities that interest and motivate them.

And finally, what are people saying about your brand? If customer sentiment is not as enthusiastic as you expect, dig a little deeper to find out how you can improve.





The most important metrics for any customer marketer, no matter the size of their company or industry, are customer churn and NPS (net promoter score). It is crucial to know how many customers leave, and to be able to tie it to certain factors such as product or service changes, price, or similar complaints. NPS will help you better gauge just how happy your current customers are. Will they speak on your behalf or are they just staying because switching products is too hard?

-Amy Rosenberg Community Marketing Manager at Namely WHICH ROLE WILL YOU PLAY IN THIS NEW CUSTOMER-OBSESSED WORLD?

# READY TO BUILD MEANINGFUL CUSTOMER RELATIONSHIPS?

THERE HAS NEVER BEEN A MORE EXCITING TIME TO BE PART OF THIS RENEWED CUSTOMER MOVEMENT. AS COMPANIES CONTINUE TO REALIZE THE VALUE OF NURTURING THEIR CUSTOMERS AND THE EFFECT THIS HAS ON THEIR BOTTOM LINE, LEADERS ARE PUTTING FORTH MORE RESOURCES TO SUPPORT CUSTOMER MARKETERS AND THEIR EFFORTS TO STRENGTHEN LIFELONG CUSTOMER RELATIONSHIPS.

Advances in technology have paved the road to more efficient customer behavior tracking and analysis, making it easier for customer marketers to demonstrate their value across the enterprise.

We at Influitive are ecstatic about the opportunities to contribute to the customer-obsessed movement.

Want to know more? Check out the results of the 2022 State of Customer Marketing report.

Thanks for reading, and we hope you find these resources useful as you enter into this brave new customer-centric era.



Customer marketers need to possess both strategic and tactical skills. We need to first think strategically by setting our goals based on market research, previous customer feedback, or overall company goals you're trying to achieve. Then, depending on what your goals are, the customer marketer will need to combine a variety of "tactics" (or actions) to strategically achieve those goals.

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Member Marketing Specialist at Web PT

-Emily Ely

# **CUSTOMER MARKETING INSPIRATION**

TAKE SOME TIME TO EXPLORE THESE VALUABLE RESOURCES RECOMMENDED BY OUR CUSTOMER MARKETERS.



#### **GOOGLE ALERTS**

Get new content and resources delivered right to your inbox by setting up Google alerts for keywords that are relevant to you, such as "customer marketing" or "advocate marketing."

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Create Twitter lists of customer marketing resources and other customer marketing professionals to stay up-to-date on the latest news, resources and content about customer marketing and related disciplines.

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#### **TWITTER CHATS**

Twitter chats are a great way to meet fellow practitioners and swap best practices.

#### BLOGS

Gainsight Bluenose Totango Convince & Convert Satmetrix Social Media Today Social Media Examiner WOMMA

#### RESEARCH & ANALYSIS

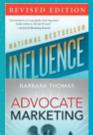
Forrester Research SiriusDecisions Gartner A few years ago, we were trying to figure out how to measure the buying journey. As a result, we now have MQLs and SQOs, as well as the ability to measure every stage of the funnel. We'll get to the point where we can apply that same philosophy and similar metrics to the customer journey – it just takes a little bit of time.



**-Bo Bandy** Director Strategic Marketing at Gogo Business Aviation

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# **READING LIST**



Harvard Business **INFLUENCE: THE PSYCHOLOGY OF** PERSUASION by Robert Cialdini

ADVOCATE MARKETING: STRATEGIES FOR BUILDING **BUZZ, LEVERAGING CUSTOMER SATISFACTION, AND CREATING RELATIONSHIPS** by Barbara Thomas

#### HARVARD BUSINESS REVIEW ON **INCREASING CUSTOMER LOYALTY**



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SMART MATKETING

Y\_UTILITY EVERYTHING Customer Engagement

PROFITABLE CUSTOMER ENGAGEMENT



by V. Kumar LOYALTY 3.0: HOW BIG DATA AND **GAMIFICATION ARE REVOLUTIONIZING CUSTOMER AND EMPLOYEE** 

ENGAGEMENT by Rajat Paharia

ALAN TREFLER BUILD FOR CHANGE

**BUILD FOR CHANGE: REVOLUTIONIZING CUSTOMER ENGAGEMENT THROUGH CONTINUOUS DIGITAL INNOVATION** by Alan Trefler

**TRIBES: WE NEED YOU TO LEAD US** by Seth Godin

**YOUTILITY: WHY SMART MARKETING IS ABOUT HELP NOT HYPE** by Jay Baer

THE EVERYTHING GUIDE TO CUSTOMER ENGAGEMENT by Linda Pophal

**PROFITABLE CUSTOMER ENGAGEMENT:** 

**CONCEPT. METRICS AND STRATEGIES**